

AVVERTENZA

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Angelo FERRO
Giovanni RAELI



L'atlante economico

Verona, maggio 2004

gLI STATI DEL MONDO



1. Una suddivisione geografica per continenti

Una prima suddivisione viene effettuata sulla base degli Stati e delle loro dipendenze ripartite nei **sei continenti geografici** :

- **Africa**
- **Nord-centro America**
- **Sudamerica**
- **Asia**
- **Europa**
- **Oceania**

1A. AFRICA.



STATI

Algeria	Ghana	Nigeria
Angola	Gibuti	Repubblica Democratica del Congo
Benin	Guinea	Ruanda
Botswana	Guinea Bissau	Sao Tome e Principe
Burkina Faso	Guinea Equatoriale	Senegal
Burundi	Kenya	Seychelles
Camerun	Lesotho	Sierra Leone
Capo Verde	Liberia	Somalia
Centrafrica	Libia	Sud Africa
Ciad	Madagascar	Sudan
Comore	Malawi	Swaziland
Congo	Mali	Tanzania
Costa d'Avorio	Marocco	Togo
Egitto	Mauritania	Tunisia
Eritrea	Mauritius	Uganda
Etiopia	Monzambico	Zambia
Gabon	Namibia	Zimbabwe
Gambia	Niger	Mayotte

dipendenze

Mayotte	<i>Francia</i>
Riunione	<i>Francia</i>
Sahara Occidentale	<i>Marocco</i>
Sant'Elena	<i>Regno Unito</i>

2A.

NORD – CENTRO AMERICA.



STATI

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| Antigua e Barbuda | El Salvador | Panama |
| Bahamas | Giamaica | Repubblica Dominicana |
| Barbados | Grenada | Saint Kitts e Nevis |
| Belize | Guatemala | Saint Lucia |
| Canada | Haiti | Saint Vincent e Grenadine |
| Costa Rica | Honduras | Stati Uniti d'America |
| Cuba | Messico | |
| Dominica | Nicaragua | |

dipendenze

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Anguilla | <i>Regno Unito</i> | Isole Turks e Caicos | <i>Regno Unito</i> |
| Antille Olandesi | <i>Paesi Bassi</i> | Isole Vergini Britanniche | <i>Regno Unito</i> |
| Aruba | <i>Paesi Bassi</i> | Isole Vergini Usa | <i>USA</i> |
| Bermuda | <i>Regno Unito</i> | Martinica | <i>Francia</i> |
| Cayman | <i>Regno Unito</i> | Montserrat | <i>Regno Unito</i> |
| Groenlandia | <i>Danimarca</i> | Porto Rico | <i>USA</i> |
| Guadalupa | <i>Francia</i> | Saint Pierre e Miquelon | <i>Francia</i> |

A. SUDAMERICA.



STATI

- | | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Argentina | Paraguay |
| Bolivia | Perù |
| Brasile | Suriname |
| Cile | Trinidad e Tobago |
| Colombia | Uruguay |
| Ecuador | Venezuela |
| Guyana | |

Dipendenze

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Guyana Francese | Francia |
| Isole Falkland (Malvine) | Regno Unito |

4A. ASIA



STATI

Afghanistan	Giordania	Nepal
Arabia Saudita	Hong Kong, (Cina)	Oman
Armenia	India	Pakistan
Azerbaijan	Indonesia	Palestina
Bahreïn	Iran	Qatar
Bangladesh	Iraq	Singapore
Bhutan	Israele	Siria
Brunei Darussalam	Kazakistan	Sri Lanka
Cambogia	Kirghizistan	Tagikistan
Cina	Kuwait	Tailandia
Cipro	Laos	Taipei – Taiwan
Corea del Nord	Libano	Timor Est
Corea del Sud	Macao	Turkmenistan
Emirati Arabi Uniti	Malaysia	Uzbekistan
Filippine	Maldiva	Vietnam
Georgia	Mongolia	Yemen
Giappone	Myanmar (Birmania)	

dipendenze

Territorio UK dell' Oceano indiano

Regno Unito

5°.

EUROPA



STATI

Albania	Grecia	Polonia
Andorra	Irlanda	Portogallo
Austria	Islanda	Regno Unito
Belarus (Bielorussia)	Italia	Repubblica Ceca
Belgio	Lettonia	Romania
Bosnia e Erzegovina	Liechtenstein	San Marino
Bulgaria	Lituania	Serbia e Montenegro
Città del Vaticano	Lussemburgo	Slovacchia
Croazia	Macedonia	Slovenia
Danimarca	Malta	Spagna
Estonia	Moldavia	Svezia
Finlandia	Monaco	Svizzera
Francia	Norvegia	Ucraina
Germania	Paesi Bassi	Ungheria

Dipendenze

Far Oer	<i>Danimarca</i>	Isole di Man	<i>Regno Unito</i>
Gibilterra	<i>Regno Unito</i>	Jersey	<i>Regno Unito</i>
Guernsey	<i>Regno Unito</i>	Svalbard	<i>Norvegia</i>

6A.

OCEANIA.



STATI

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Australia | Papua Nuova Guinea |
| Fiji | Salomone |
| Isole Marshall | Samoa |
| Kiribati | Tonga |
| Nauru | Tuvalu |
| Nuova Zelanda | Vanuatu |

dipendenze

- | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Guam | USA | Norfolk | Australia |
| Isole Cook | Nuova Zelanda | Nuova Caledonia | Francia |
| Isole Pitcairn | Regno Unito | Palau | USA |
| Johnston | USA | Polinesia Francese | Francia |
| Marianne Settentionali | USA | Samoa Americane | USA |
| Micronesia | USA | Tokelau | Nuova Zelanda |
| Niue | Nuova Zelanda | Wallis e Futuna | Francia |

Suddivisione geografica per continenti

Paesi	Continente	Stato	Dipendenza da
Afghanistan	AS	*	
Albania	EU	*	
Algeria	AF	*	
Andorra	EU	*	
Angola	AF	*	
Anguilla	NCA		REGNO UNITO
Antigua e Barbuda	NCA	*	
Antille Olandesi	NCA		PAESI BASSI
Arabia Saudita	AS	*	
Argentina	SA	*	
Armenia	AS	*	
Aruba	NCA		PAESI BASSI
Australia	OC	*	
Austria	EU	*	
Azerbaigian	AS	*	
Bahamas	NCA	*	
Bahreïn	AS	*	
Bangladesh	AS	*	
Barbados	NCA	*	
Belarus (Bielorussia)	EU	*	
Belgio	EU	*	
Belize	NCA	*	
Benin	AF	*	
Bermuda	NCA		REGNO UNITO
Bhutan	AS	*	
Bolivia	SA	*	
Bosnia e Erzegovina	EU	*	
Botswana	AF	*	
Brasile	SA	*	
Brunei Darussalam	AS	*	
Bulgaria	EU	*	
Burkina Faso	AF	*	
Burundi	AF	*	
Cambogia	AS	*	
Camerun	AF	*	
Canada	NCA	*	
Capo Verde	AF	*	
Cayman	NCA		REGNO UNITO
Centrafrica	AF	*	
Ciad	AF	*	
Cile	SA	*	
Cina	AS	*	
Cipro	AS	*	
Città del Vaticano	EU	*	
Colombia	SA	*	
Comore	AF	*	
Comunità Europea	EU		
Congo	AF	*	
Corea del Nord	AS	*	
Corea del Sud	AS	*	
Costa d'Avorio	AF	*	

Paesi	Continente	Stato	Dipendenza da
Costa Rica	NCA	*	
Croazia	EU	*	
Cuba	NCA	*	
Danimarca	EU	*	
Dominica	NCA	*	
Ecuador	SA	*	
Egitto	AF	*	
El Salvador	NCA	*	
Emirati Arabi Uniti	AS	*	
Eritrea	AF	*	
Estonia	EU	*	
Etiopia	AF	*	
Far Oer	EU		DANIMARCA
Figi	OC	*	
Filippine	AS	*	
Finlandia	EU	*	
Francia	EU	*	
Gabon	AF	*	
Gambia	AF	*	
Georgia	AS	*	
Germania	EU	*	
Ghana	AF	*	
Giamaica	NCA	*	
Giappone	AS	*	
Gibilterra	EU		REGNO UNITO
Gibuti	AF	*	
Giordania	AS	*	
Grecia	EU	*	
Grenada	NCA	*	
Groenlandia	NCA		DANIMARCA
Guadalupa	NCA		FRANCIA
Guam	OC		USA
Guatemala	NCA	*	
Guernsey	EU		REGNO UNITO
Guinea	AF	*	
Guinea Bissau	AF	*	
Guinea Equatoriale	AF	*	
Guyana	SA	*	
Guyana Francese	SA		FRANCIA
Haiti	NCA	*	
Honduras	NCA	*	
Hong Kong, (Cina)	AS	*	
India	AS	*	
Indonesia	AS	*	
Iran	AS	*	
Iraq	AS	*	
Irlanda	EU	*	
Islanda	EU	*	
Isole Cook	OC		NUOVA ZELANDA
Isole Falkland (Malvine)	SA		REGNO UNITO
Isole di Man	EU		REGNO UNITO
Isole Marshall	OC	*	
Isole Pitcairn	OC		REGNO UNITO

Paesi	Continente	Stato	Dipendenza da
Isole Turks e Caicos	NCA		REGNO UNITO
Isole Vergini Usa	NCA		USA
Isole Vergini Britanniche	NCA		REGNO UNITO
Israele	AS	*	
Italia	EU	*	
Jersey	EU		REGNO UNITO
Johnston	OC		USA
Kazakistan	AS	*	
Kenya	AF	*	
Kirghizistan	AS	*	
Kiribati	OC	*	
Kuwait	AS	*	
Laos	AS	*	
Lesotho	AF	*	
Lettonia	EU	*	
Libano	AS	*	
Liberia	AF	*	
Libia	AF	*	
Liechtenstein	EU	*	
Lituania	EU	*	
Lussemburgo	EU	*	
Macao	AS	*	
Macedonia	EU	*	
Madagascar	AF	*	
Malawi	AF	*	
Malaysia	AS	*	
Maldiva	AS	*	
Mali	AF	*	
Malta	EU	*	
Marianne Settentionali	OC		**
Marocco	AF	*	
Martinica	NCA		FRANCIA
Mauritania	AF	*	
Mauritius	AF	*	
Mayotte	AF		FRANCIA
Messico	NCA	*	
Micronesia	OC		**
Moldavia	EU	*	
Monaco	EU	*	
Mongolia	AS	*	
Montserrat	NCA		REGNO UNITO
Monzambico	AF	*	
Myanmar (Birmania)	AS	*	
Namibia	AF	*	
Nauru	OC	*	
Nepal	AS	*	
Nicaragua	NCA	*	
Niger	AF	*	
Nigeria	AF	*	
Niue	OC		NUOVA ZELANDA
Norfolk	OC		AUSTRALIA
Norvegia	EU	*	
Nuova Caledonia	OC		FRANCIA

Paesi	Continente	Stato	Dipendenza da
Nuova Zelanda	OC	*	
Oman	AS	*	
Paesi Bassi	EU	*	
Pakistan	AS	*	
Palau	OC		**
Palestina	AS	*	
Panama	NCA	*	
Papua Nuova Guinea	OC	*	
Paraguay	SA	*	
Perù	SA	*	
Polinesia Francese	OC		FRANCIA
Polonia	EU	*	
Portogallo	EU	*	
Porto Rico	NCA		USA
Qatar	AS	*	
Regno Unito	EU	*	
Repubblica Ceca	EU	*	
Repubblica Democratica del Congo	AF	*	
Repubblica Dominicana	NCA	*	
Riunione	AF		FRANCIA
Romania	EU	*	
Ruanda	AF	*	
Russia	EU - AS	*	
Sahara Occidentale	AF		MAROCCO
Sant'Elena	AF		REGNO UNITO
Saint Kitts e Nevis	NCA	*	
Saint Lucia	NCA	*	
Saint Pierre e Miquelon	NCA		FRANCIA
Saint Vincent e Grenadine	NCA	*	
Salomone	OC	*	
Samoa	OC	*	
Samoa Americane	OC		USA
San Marino	EU	*	
Sao Tome e Principe	AF	*	
Senegal	AF	*	
Serbia e Montenegro	EU	*	
Seychelles	AF	*	
Sierra Leone	AF	*	
Singapore	AS	*	
Siria	AS	*	
Slovacchia	EU	*	
Slovenia	EU	*	
Somalia	AF	*	
Spagna	EU	*	
Sri Lanka	AS	*	
Stati Uniti d'America	NCA	*	
Sud Africa	AF	*	
Sudan	AF	*	
Suriname	SA	*	
Svalbard	EU		NORVEGIA
Svezia	EU	*	
Svizzera	EU	*	
Swaziland	AF	*	

Paesi	Continente	Stato	Dipendenza da
Tagikistan	AS	*	
Tailandia	AS	*	
Taipei - Taiwan	AS	*	
Tanzania	AF	*	
Territorio UK dell'Oceano indiano	AS		REGNO UNITO
Timor Est	AS	*	
Tokelau	OC		NUOVA ZELANDA
Togo	AF	*	
Tonga	OC	*	
Trinidad e Tobago	SA	*	
Tunisia	AF	*	
Turchia	EU AS	*	
Turkmenistan	AS	*	
Tuvalu	OC	*	
Ucraina	EU	*	
Uganda	AF	*	
Ungheria	EU	*	
Uruguay	SA	*	
Uzbekistan	AS	*	
Vanuatu	OC	*	
Venezuela	SA	*	
Vietnam	AS	*	
Wallis e Futuna	OC		FRANCIA
Yemen	AS	*	
Zambia	AF	*	
Zimbabwe	AF	*	

Leggenda:

AF = Africa
NCA = Nord-centro America
SA = Sudafrica
EU = Europa
OC = Oceania

Le suddivisioni della Banca Mondiale

La Banca Mondiale prende in esame, nei suoi studi più recenti, aggiornati al maggio 2004, 208 paesi, di cui 184 membri della IBRD mentre le altre 24 sono aree economicamente rilevanti con più di 30.000 abitanti.

Si tenga conto che i paesi membri delle Nazioni Unite sono attualmente 191, ossia i 184 paesi membro della World Bank più 7 paesi che per varie ragioni non sono ancora membri della Banca Mondiale.

I membri ONU non soci della WB sono:

Andorra,
Cuba,
Korea del Nord,
Liechtestain
Nauru,
Monaco,
Tuvalu

La World Bank procede con tre suddivisioni :

a) regioni economiche e geografiche

- 1) East Asia & Pacific
- 2) Europe & Central Asia
- 3) Latin America & Caribbean
- 4) Middle East & North Africa
- 5) North America
- 6) South Asia
- 7) Sub-Saharan Africa

b) gruppi di reddito :

- 1) Low – income : basso reddito
- 2) Lower-middle – income : medio reddito
- 3) Upper – middle – income : medio alto reddito
- 4) High – income : paesi ricchi
suddivisi in due aree : area OECD ed area non-OECD

c) categoria di indebitamento :

- 1) severely indebted
- 2) moderately indebted
- 3) less indebted
- 4) not classified

I parametri per la suddivisione delle categorie b) e c) sono riferiti ai dati del 2002 e sono così definiti :

Classe di reddito		Pil pro capita annuo in \$ US
Low income	Basso reddito	< 735
Lower middle income	Medio reddito	736 – 2.935
Upper middle income	Medio alto reddito	2.936 – 9.075
High income	Paesi ricchi	> 9.076

In base ai redditi ed alla popolazione del 2002 è possibile effettuare il seguente riepilogo :

Classe di reddito		Nro di paesi	Pil pro capita annuo in \$ US	Popolazione in milioni	PIL in milioni di \$ US	Pil pro capita in \$ US
Low income	Basso reddito	66	< 735	2.500	1.100.000	440.00
Lower middle income	Medio reddito	52	736 – 2.935	2.400	3.400.000	1.416.67
Upper middle income	Medio alto reddito	38	2.936 – 9.075	330.9	1.700.000	5.137.50
High income	Paesi ricchi	52	> 9.076	964.7	25.400.000	26.329.43
totale		208		6.195.6	31.600.000	5.100.39

Per quanto riguarda le categorie di debito i parametri di riferimento sono i seguenti :

Categoria	Parametri
severely indebted	Valore del servizio del debito maggiore dell'80% del PIL e maggiore del 220% delle esportazioni
moderately indebted	Valori del servizio del debito maggiore del 60 % del PIL e delle esportazioni
less indebted	Valori del servizio del debito minore del 60%

Suddivisione per regioni

East Asia & Pacific

American Samoa	Korea, Dem. Rep.	Palau
Australia	Korea, Rep.	Papua New Guinea
Brunei	Kuwait	Philippines
Cambodia	Lao PDR	Samoa
China	Macao, China	Singapore
Fiji	Malaysia	Solomon Islands
French Polynesia	Marshall Islands	Thailand
Guam	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Timor-Leste
Hong Kong, China	Mongolia	Tonga
Indonesia	Myanmar	Vanuatu
Japan	New Zealand	Vietnam
Kiribati	Northern Mariana Islands	

Europe & Central Asia

Albania	Germany	Poland
Andorra	Greece	Portugal
Antigua and Barbuda	Hungary	Qatar
Argentina	Iceland	Romania
Armenia	Ireland	Russian Federation
Austria	Isle of Man	San Marino
Azerbaijan	Israel	Serbia and Montenegro
Bahrain	Italy	Slovak Republic
Belgium	Kazakhstan	Slovenia
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Kyrgyz Republic	Spain
Bulgaria	Latvia	Sweden
Croatia	Liechtenstein	Switzerland
Cyprus	Lithuania	Tajikistan
Czech Republic	Luxembourg	Turkey
Denmark	Macedonia, FYR	Turkmenistan
Estonia	Malta	Ukraine
Faeroe Islands	Moldova	United Arab Emirates
Finland	Monaco	United Kingdom
France	Netherlands	Uzbekistan
Georgia	Norway	

Latin America & Caribbean

Aruba	Dominican Republic	Paraguay
Bahamas, The	Ecuador	Peru
Barbados	El Salvador	Puerto Rico
Belarus	Grenada	St. Kitts and Nevis
Belize	Guatemala	St. Lucia
Bolivia	Guyana	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Brazil	Haiti	Suriname
Chile	Honduras	Trinidad and Tobago
Colombia	Jamaica	Uruguay
Costa Rica	Mexico	Venezuela, RB
Cuba	Nicaragua	
Dominica	Panama	

Middle East & North Africa

Algeria	Morocco
Djibouti	Oman
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Saudi Arabia
Iran, Islamic Rep.	Syrian Arab Republic
Iraq	Tunisia
Jordan	West Bank and Gaza
Lebanon	Yemen, Rep.
Libya	

North America

Bermuda	Netherlands Antilles
Canada	New Caledonia
Cayman Islands	United States
Channel Islands	Virgin Islands (U.S.)
Greenland	

South Asia

Afghanistan	Maldives
Bangladesh	Nepal
Bhutan	Pakistan
India	Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola	Gabon	Niger
Benin	Gambia, The	Nigeria
Botswana	Ghana	Rwanda
Burkina Faso	Guinea	São Tomé and Príncipe
Burundi	Guinea-Bissau	Senegal
Cameroon	Kenya	Seychelles
Cape Verde	Lesotho	Sierra Leone
Central African Republic	Liberia	Somalia
Chad	Madagascar	South Africa
Comoros	Malawi	Sudan
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Mali	Swaziland
Congo, Rep.	Mauritania	Tanzania
Côte d'Ivoire	Mauritius	Togo
Equatorial Guinea	Mayotte	Uganda
Eritrea	Mozambique	Zambia
Ethiopia	Namibia	Zimbabwe

Suddivisione per livello di reddito

High income:

nonOECD

Andorra	Faeroe Islands	Monaco
Antigua and Barbuda	French Polynesia	Netherlands Antilles
Aruba	Greenland	New Caledonia
Bahamas, The	Guam	Puerto Rico
Bahrain	Hong Kong, China	Qatar
Barbados	Isle of Man	San Marino
Bermuda	Israel	Singapore
Brunei	Kuwait	Slovenia
Cayman Islands	Liechtenstein	United Arab Emirates
Channel Islands	Macao, China	Virgin Islands (U.S.)
Cyprus	Malta	

High income:

OECD

Australia	Greece	New Zealand
Austria	Iceland	Norway
Belgium	Ireland	Portugal
Canada	Italy	Spain
Denmark	Japan	Sweden
Finland	Korea, Rep.	Switzerland
France	Luxembourg	United Kingdom
Germany	Netherlands	United States

Low income

Angola	Guinea	Niger
Azerbaijan	Guinea-Bissau	Nigeria
Bangladesh	Haiti	Pakistan
Benin	India	Papua New Guinea
Bhutan	Indonesia	Rwanda
Burkina Faso	Kenya	São Tomé and Príncipe
Burundi	Korea, Dem. Rep.	Senegal
Cambodia	Kyrgyz Republic	Sierra Leone
Cameroon	Lao PDR	Solomon Islands
Central African Republic	Lesotho	Somalia
Chad	Liberia	Sudan
Comoros	Madagascar	Tajikistan
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Malawi	Tanzania
Congo, Rep.	Mali	Timor-Leste

Côte d'Ivoire	Mauritania	Togo
Equatorial Guinea	Moldova	Uganda
Eritrea	Mongolia	Uzbekistan
Ethiopia	Mozambique	Vietnam
Gambia, The	Myanmar	Yemen, Rep.
Georgia	Nepal	Zambia
Ghana	Nicaragua	Zimbabwe

Lower middle income

Albania	Guatemala	Romania
Algeria	Guyana	Russian Federation
Armenia	Honduras	Samoa
Belarus	Iran, Islamic Rep.	Serbia and Montenegro
Bolivia	Iraq	South Africa
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Jamaica	Sri Lanka
Brazil	Jordan	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Bulgaria	Kazakhstan	Suriname
Cape Verde	Kiribati	Swaziland
China	Macedonia, FYR	Syrian Arab Republic
Colombia	Maldives	Thailand
Cuba	Marshall Islands	Tonga
Djibouti	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Tunisia
Dominican Republic	Morocco	Turkey
Ecuador	Namibia	Turkmenistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Paraguay	Ukraine
El Salvador	Peru	Vanuatu
Fiji	Philippines	West Bank and Gaza

Upper middle income

American Samoa	Hungary	Panama
Argentina	Latvia	Poland
Belize	Lebanon	Saudi Arabia
Botswana	Libya	Seychelles
Chile	Lithuania	Slovak Republic
Costa Rica	Malaysia	St. Kitts and Nevis
Croatia	Mauritius	St. Lucia
Czech Republic	Mayotte	Trinidad and Tobago
Dominica	Mexico	Uruguay
Estonia	Northern Mariana Islands	Venezuela, RB
Gabon	Oman	
Grenada	Palau	

Suddivisione per livello di indebitamento

Debt not classified

American Samoa	Greece	New Caledonia
Andorra	Greenland	New Zealand
Antigua and Barbuda	Guam	Northern Mariana Islands
Aruba	Hong Kong, China	Norway
Australia	Iceland	Palau
Austria	Ireland	Portugal
Bahamas, The	Isle of Man	Puerto Rico
Bahrain	Israel	Qatar
Barbados	Italy	San Marino
Belgium	Japan	Singapore
Bermuda	Korea, Rep.	Slovenia
Brunei	Kuwait	Spain
Canada	Liechtenstein	Sweden
Cayman Islands	Luxembourg	Switzerland
Channel Islands	Macao, China	Timor-Leste
Cyprus	Malta	United Arab Emirates
Denmark	Marshall Islands	United Kingdom
Faeroe Islands	Mayotte	United States
Finland	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Virgin Islands (U.S.)
France	Monaco	West Bank and Gaza
French Polynesia	Netherlands	
Germany	Netherlands Antilles	

Less indebted

Albania	Fiji	Poland
Algeria	Guatemala	Romania
Armenia	Haiti	Saudi Arabia
Azerbaijan	India	Seychelles
Bangladesh	Iran, Islamic Rep.	Solomon Islands
Belarus	Kiribati	South Africa
Bolivia	Korea, Dem. Rep.	Suriname
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Lesotho	Swaziland
Botswana	Libya	Tanzania
Cape Verde	Macedonia, FYR	Tonga
China	Madagascar	Trinidad and Tobago
Costa Rica	Maldives	Uganda
Czech Republic	Mauritius	Ukraine
Djibouti	Mexico	Vanuatu
Dominican Republic	Mozambique	Venezuela, RB
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Namibia	Vietnam
El Salvador	Oman	Yemen, Rep.
Equatorial Guinea	Paraguay	

Moderately indebted

Benin	Hungary	Russian Federation
Bulgaria	Kazakhstan	Samoa
Burkina Faso	Kenya	Senegal
Cambodia	Lithuania	Slovak Republic
Cameroon	Malawi	Sri Lanka
Chile	Malaysia	St. Kitts and Nevis
Colombia	Mali	St. Lucia
Croatia	Mauritania	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Eritrea	Moldova	Thailand
Gambia, The	Mongolia	Tunisia
Georgia	Morocco	Turkmenistan
Ghana	Nepal	Uzbekistan
Grenada	Niger	Zimbabwe
Guinea	Pakistan	
Honduras	Philippines	

Severely indebted

Afghanistan	Estonia	Nigeria
Angola	Ethiopia	Panama
Argentina	Gabon	Papua New Guinea
Belize	Guinea-Bissau	Peru
Bhutan	Guyana	Rwanda
Brazil	Indonesia	São Tomé and Príncipe
Burundi	Iraq	Serbia and Montenegro
Central African Republic	Jamaica	Sierra Leone
Chad	Jordan	Somalia
Comoros	Kyrgyz Republic	Sudan
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Lao PDR	Syrian Arab Republic
Congo, Rep.	Latvia	Tajikistan
Côte d'Ivoire	Lebanon	Togo
Cuba	Liberia	Turkey
Dominica	Myanmar	Uruguay
Ecuador	Nicaragua	Zambia

World Bank list of economies (April 2004)

	<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>	<i>Indebtedness</i>
1	Afghanistan	South Asia	Low income	Severely indebted
2	Albania	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
3	Algeria	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
4	American Samoa	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	Debt not classified
5	Andorra	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
6	Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
7	Antigua and Barbuda	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
8	Argentina	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
9	Armenia	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
10	Aruba	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
11	Australia	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
12	Austria	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
13	Azerbaijan	Europe & Central Asia	Low income	Less indebted
14	Bahamas, The	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
15	Bahrain	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
16	Bangladesh	South Asia	Low income	Less indebted
17	Barbados	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
18	Belarus	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Less indebted
19	Belgium	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
20	Belize	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
21	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
22	Bermuda	North America	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
23	Bhutan	South Asia	Low income	Severely indebted
24	Bolivia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Less indebted
25	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
26	Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	Less indebted
27	Brazil	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
28	Brunei	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
29	Bulgaria	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
30	Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
31	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
32	Cambodia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Moderately indebted

33	Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
34	Canada	North America	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
35	Cape Verde	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
36	Cayman Islands	North America	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
37	Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
38	Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
39	Channel Islands	North America	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
40	Chile	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
41	China	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted
42	Colombia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
43	Comoros	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
44	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
45	Congo, Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
46	Costa Rica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Less indebted
47	Côte d'Ivoire	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
48	Croatia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
49	Cuba	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
50	Cyprus	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
51	Czech Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Less indebted
52	Denmark	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
53	Djibouti	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
54	Dominica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
55	Dominican Republic	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Less indebted
56	Ecuador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
57	Egypt, Arab Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
58	El Salvador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Less indebted
59	Equatorial Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
60	Eritrea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
61	Estonia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
62	Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
63	Faeroe Islands	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
64	Fiji	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted
65	Finland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
66	France	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
67	French Polynesia	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
68	Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
69	Gambia, The	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted

70	Georgia	Europe & Central Asia	Low income	Moderately indebted
71	Germany	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
72	Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
73	Greece	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
74	Greenland	North America	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
75	Grenada	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
76	Guam	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
77	Guatemala	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Less indebted
78	Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
79	Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
80	Guyana	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
81	Haiti	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income	Less indebted
82	Honduras	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
83	Hong Kong, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
84	Hungary	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
85	Iceland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
86	India	South Asia	Low income	Less indebted
87	Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Severely indebted
88	Iran, Islamic Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
89	Iraq	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
90	Ireland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
91	Isle of Man	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
92	Israel	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
93	Italy	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
94	Jamaica	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
95	Japan	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
96	Jordan	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
97	Kazakhstan	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
98	Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
99	Kiribati	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted
100	Korea, Dem. Rep.	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Less indebted
101	Korea, Rep.	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
102	Kuwait	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
103	Kyrgyz Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Low income	Severely indebted
104	Lao PDR	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Severely indebted
105	Latvia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
106	Lebanon	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	Severely indebted

107	Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
108	Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
109	Libya	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	Less indebted
110	Liechtenstein	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
111	Lithuania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
112	Luxembourg	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
113	Macao, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
114	Macedonia, FYR	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
115	Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
116	Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
117	Malaysia	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
118	Maldives	South Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
119	Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
120	Malta	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
121	Marshall Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Debt not classified
122	Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
123	Mauritius	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	Less indebted
124	Mayotte	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	Debt not classified
125	Mexico	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Less indebted
126	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Debt not classified
127	Moldova	Europe & Central Asia	Low income	Moderately indebted
128	Monaco	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
129	Mongolia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Moderately indebted
130	Morocco	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
131	Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
132	Myanmar	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Severely indebted
133	Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
134	Nepal	South Asia	Low income	Moderately indebted
135	Netherlands	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
136	Netherlands Antilles	North America	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
137	New Caledonia	North America	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
138	New Zealand	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
139	Nicaragua	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income	Severely indebted
140	Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
141	Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
142	Northern Mariana Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	Debt not classified
143	Norway	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
144	Oman	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	Less indebted

145	Pakistan	South Asia	Low income	Moderately indebted
146	Palau	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income	Debt not classified
147	Panama	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
148	Papua New Guinea	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Severely indebted
149	Paraguay	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Less indebted
150	Peru	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
151	Philippines	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
152	Poland	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Less indebted
153	Portugal	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
154	Puerto Rico	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
155	Qatar	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
156	Romania	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
157	Russian Federation	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
158	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
159	Samoa	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
160	San Marino	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
161	São Tomé and Príncipe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
162	Saudi Arabia	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income	Less indebted
163	Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
164	Serbia and Montenegro	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
165	Seychelles	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income	Less indebted
166	Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
167	Singapore	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
168	Slovak Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
169	Slovenia	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
170	Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Less indebted
171	Somalia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
172	South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
173	Spain	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
174	Sri Lanka	South Asia	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
175	St. Kitts and Nevis	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
176	St. Lucia	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Moderately indebted
177	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
178	Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
179	Suriname	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income	Less indebted
180	Swaziland	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
181	Sweden	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified

182	Switzerland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
183	Syrian Arab Republic	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
184	Tajikistan	Europe & Central Asia	Low income	Severely indebted
185	Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
186	Thailand	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
187	Timor-Leste	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Debt not classified
188	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
189	Tonga	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted
190	Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Less indebted
191	Tunisia	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
192	Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Severely indebted
193	Turkmenistan	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted
194	Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
195	Ukraine	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
196	United Arab Emirates	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
197	United Kingdom	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
198	United States	North America	High income: OECD	Debt not classified
199	Uruguay	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Severely indebted
200	Uzbekistan	Europe & Central Asia	Low income	Moderately indebted
201	Vanuatu	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted
202	Venezuela, RB	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income	Less indebted
203	Vietnam	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Less indebted
204	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	North America	High income: nonOECD	Debt not classified
205	West Bank and Gaza	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Debt not classified
206	Yemen, Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Low income	Less indebted
207	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
208	Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted

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I membri della WTO

MEMBRI DELLA WTO

Suddivisione per regione geografica

	<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
1	Australia	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
2	Brunei	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
3	China	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
4	Fiji	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
5	Hong Kong, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
6	Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
7	Japan	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
8	Korea, Rep.	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
9	Kuwait	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
10	Macao, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
11	Malaysia	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
12	Mongolia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
13	Myanmar	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
14	New Zealand	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
15	Papua New Guinea	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
16	Philippines	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
17	Singapore	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
18	Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
19	Thailand	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
20	Taiwan	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
21	Albania	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
22	Antigua and Barbuda	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
23	Argentina	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
24	Armenia	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
25	Austria	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
26	Bahrain	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
27	Belgium	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
28	Bulgaria	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
29	Croatia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
30	Cyprus	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
31	Czech Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
32	Denmark	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
33	Estonia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income

34	Finland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
35	France	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
36	Georgia	Europe & Central Asia	Low income
37	Germany	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
38	Greece	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
39	Hungary	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
40	Iceland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
41	Ireland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
42	Israel	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
43	Italy	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
44	Kyrgyz Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Low income
45	Latvia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
46	Liechtenstein	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
47	Lithuania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
48	Luxembourg	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
49	Macedonia, FYR	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
50	Malta	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
51	Moldova	Europe & Central Asia	Low income
52	Netherlands	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
53	Norway	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
54	Poland	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
55	Portugal	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
56	Qatar	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
57	Romania	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
58	Slovak Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
59	Slovenia	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
60	Spain	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
61	Sweden	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
62	Switzerland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
63	Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
64	Ukraine	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
65	United Arab Emirates	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
66	United Kingdom	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
67	UE	Europe & Central Asia	
68	Barbados	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD
69	Belize	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
70	Bolivia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
71	Brazil	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
72	Chile	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
73	Colombia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
74	Costa Rica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income

75	Cuba	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
76	Dominica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
77	Dominican Republic	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
78	Ecuador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
79	El Salvador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
80	Grenada	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
81	Guatemala	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
82	Guyana	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
83	Haiti	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income
84	Honduras	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
85	Jamaica	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
86	Mexico	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
87	Nicaragua	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income
88	Panama	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
89	Paraguay	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
90	Peru	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
91	St. Kitts and Nevis	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
92	St. Lucia	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
93	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
94	Suriname	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
95	Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
96	Uruguay	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
97	Venezuela, RB	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
98	Djibouti	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
99	Egypt, Arab Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
100	Jordan	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
101	Morocco	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
102	Oman	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
103	Tunisia	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
104	Canada	North America	High income: OECD
105	United States	North America	High income: OECD
106	Bangladesh	South Asia	Low income
107	India	South Asia	Low income
108	Maldives	South Asia	Lower middle income
109	Nepal	South Asia	Low income
110	Pakistan	South Asia	Low income
111	Sri Lanka	South Asia	Lower middle income
112	Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
113	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
114	Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
115	Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income

116	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
117	Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
118	Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
119	Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
120	Congo, Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
121	Côte d'Ivoire	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
122	Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
123	Gambia, The	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
124	Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
125	Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
126	Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
127	Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
128	Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
129	Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
130	Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
131	Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
132	Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
133	Mauritius	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
134	Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
135	Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
136	Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
137	Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
138	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
139	Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
140	Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
141	South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
142	Swaziland	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
143	Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
144	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
145	Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
146	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
147	Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income

Suddivisione per livello di reddito

MEMBRI DELLA WTO

	<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
1	Brunei	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
2	Hong Kong, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
3	Kuwait	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
4	Macao, China	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
5	Singapore	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
6	Taiwan	East Asia & Pacific	High income: nonOECD
7	Antigua and Barbuda	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
8	Bahrain	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
9	Cyprus	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
10	Israel	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
11	Liechtenstein	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
12	Malta	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
13	Qatar	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
14	Slovenia	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
15	United Arab Emirates	Europe & Central Asia	High income: nonOECD
16	Barbados	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD
17	Australia	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
18	Japan	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
19	Korea, Rep.	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
20	New Zealand	East Asia & Pacific	High income: OECD
21	Austria	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
22	Belgium	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
23	Denmark	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
24	Finland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
25	France	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
26	Germany	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
27	Greece	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
28	Iceland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
29	Ireland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
30	Italy	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
31	Luxembourg	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
32	Netherlands	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
33	Norway	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
34	Portugal	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
35	Spain	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD

36	Sweden	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
37	Switzerland	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
38	United Kingdom	Europe & Central Asia	High income: OECD
39	Canada	North America	High income: OECD
40	United States	North America	High income: OECD
41	Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
42	Mongolia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
43	Myanmar	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
44	Papua New Guinea	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
45	Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
46	Georgia	Europe & Central Asia	Low income
47	Kyrgyz Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Low income
48	Moldova	Europe & Central Asia	Low income
49	Haiti	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income
50	Nicaragua	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income
51	Bangladesh	South Asia	Low income
52	India	South Asia	Low income
53	Nepal	South Asia	Low income
54	Pakistan	South Asia	Low income
55	Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
56	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
57	Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
58	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
59	Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
60	Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
61	Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
62	Congo, Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
63	Côte d'Ivoire	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
64	Gambia, The	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
65	Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
66	Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
67	Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
68	Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
69	Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
70	Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
71	Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
72	Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
73	Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
74	Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
75	Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
76	Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income

77	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
78	Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
79	Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
80	Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
81	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
82	Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
83	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
84	Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
85	China	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
86	Fiji	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
87	Philippines	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
88	Thailand	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
89	Albania	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
90	Armenia	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
91	Bulgaria	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
92	Macedonia, FYR	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
93	Romania	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
94	Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
95	Ukraine	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
96	Bolivia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
97	Brazil	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
98	Colombia	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
99	Cuba	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
100	Dominican Republic	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
101	Ecuador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
102	El Salvador	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
103	Guatemala	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
104	Guyana	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
105	Honduras	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
106	Jamaica	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
107	Paraguay	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
108	Peru	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
109	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
110	Suriname	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
111	Djibouti	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
112	Egypt, Arab Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
113	Jordan	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
114	Morocco	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
115	Tunisia	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
116	Maldives	South Asia	Lower middle income
117	Sri Lanka	South Asia	Lower middle income

118	Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
119	South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
120	Swaziland	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
121	Malaysia	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
122	Argentina	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
123	Croatia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
124	Czech Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
125	Estonia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
126	Hungary	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
127	Latvia	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
128	Lithuania	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
129	Poland	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
130	Slovak Republic	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
131	Belize	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
132	Chile	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
133	Costa Rica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
134	Dominica	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
135	Grenada	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
136	Mexico	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
137	Panama	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
138	St. Kitts and Nevis	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
139	St. Lucia	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
140	Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
141	Uruguay	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
142	Venezuela, RB	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
143	Oman	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
144	Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
145	Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
146	Mauritius	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
147	UE	Europe & Central Asia	

PAESI OSSERVATORI PRESSO LA WTO

Paesi osservatori

Algeria	Capo Verde	Serbia e Montenegro
Andorra	Città del Vaticano	Seychelles
Arabia Saudita	Etiopia	Sudan
Azerbaijan	Guinea Equatoriale	Tagikistan
Bahamas	Kazakistan	Tonga
Belarus (Bielorussia)	Libano	Ucraina
Bhutan	Russia	Uzbekistan
Bosnia e Erzegovina	Samoa	Vanuatu
Cambogia	Sao Tome e Principe	Vietnam

PAESI IN VIA DI SVILUPPO PER LA WTO

Nell'ambito della WTO non esiste ufficialmente una definizione di *Paese in via di Sviluppo* o di *Paesi Sviluppatisi*.

Italiano	Inglese	Francese	Spagnolo
Paese in Via di Sviluppo	Developing	En développement	En desarrollados
Paese avanzato	Developed	Développés	Desarrollados
Paese meno avanzato	Least developed	Le moins avancés	Menos adelantados

I membri comunicano autonomamente e di loro iniziativa se fanno parte dei paesi avanzati o dei paesi in via di sviluppo..

Tuttavia gli altri Membri possono contestare la decisione di un Membro di ricorrere alle disposizioni di privilegio previste in favore dei paesi in via di sviluppo

La status di PVS nell'ambito della WTO conferisce determinati privilegi.

Esistono, per esempio, in determinati accordi, delle disposizioni in virtù delle quali i PVS possono ottenere dei tempi di transizione più lunghi prima di essere tenuti a mettere in atto l'accordo stesso, ed inoltre i PVS in tale periodo possono beneficiare dell'assistenza tecnica del Segretariato della WTO

Il fatto che un Membro abbia dichiarato di essere un PVS non significa che automaticamente esso beneficerà dei sistemi unilaterali delle preferenze di taluni Paesi Membri, quali il Sistema Generale delle Preferenze (SGP).

Nella prassi sono i paesi accordanti le preferenze che determinano la lista dei PVS che possono beneficiare di tali preferenze.

Alla data di maggio 2004 i seguenti paesi sono considerati PVS

PVS secondo la WTO

	<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>	<i>Indebtedness</i>
1	Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
2	Bangladesh	South Asia	Low income	Less indebted
3	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
4	Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
5	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
6	Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
7	Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
8	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
9	Djibouti	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted
10	Gambia, The	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
11	Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
12	Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
13	Haiti	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income	Less indebted
14	Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
15	Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
16	Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
17	Maldives	South Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted
18	Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
19	Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
20	Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
21	Myanmar	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Severely indebted
22	Nepal	South Asia	Low income	Moderately indebted
23	Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
24	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
25	Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted
26	Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
27	Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Less indebted
28	Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted
29	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted
30	Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted

PAESI MENO AVANZATI PER LA WTO E L'UNCTAD

Per quanto riguarda, invece, i Paesi meno avanzati (LDCs) la WTO rimanda alla classificazione effettuata in ambito delle Nazioni Unite dall'UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development .

A maggio 2004 il loro numero è di 49.

I criteri per determinare questa classificazione sono i seguenti :

- 1) reddito nazionale basso : PIL per abitante con una soglia di ingresso di 900 \$ US annui;
- 2) debole livello di sviluppo del capitale umano (indice complesso che incorpora indicatori della salute, della nutrizione e della istruzione);
- 3) vulnerabilità economica : indice complesso che incorpora indicatori sulla stabilità / instabilità, la produzione e le esportazioni agricole, la mancanza di diversificazione del sistema produttivo, e l'handicap di essere un piccolo paese;
- 4) il numero di abitanti non deve essere superiore a 75 milioni.

LDCs secondo l'UNCTAD e PVS secondo la WTO

	<i>Economy</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>	<i>Indebtedness</i>	PVS	LDC
1	Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
2	Bangladesh	South Asia	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
3	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
4	Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
5	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
6	Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
7	Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
8	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
9	Djibouti	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted	*	*
10	Gambia, The	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
11	Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
12	Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
13	Haiti	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
14	Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
15	Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
16	Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
17	Maldives	South Asia	Lower middle income	Less indebted	*	*
18	Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
19	Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
20	Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
21	Myanmar	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
22	Nepal	South Asia	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
23	Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*

24	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
25	Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted	*	*
26	Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
27	Solomon Islands	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
28	Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
29	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
30	Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted	*	*
31	Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted	*	*
32	Afghanistan	South Asia	Low income	Severely indebted		*
33	Bhutan	South Asia	Low income	Severely indebted		*
34	Cambodia	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Moderately indebted		*
35	Cape Verde	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income	Less indebted		*
36	Comoros	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted		*
37	Equatorial Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Less indebted		*
38	Eritrea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Moderately indebted		*
39	Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted		*
40	Kiribati	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted		*
41	Lao PDR	East Asia & Pacific	Low income	Severely indebted		*
42	Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted		*
43	Samoa	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Moderately indebted		*
44	São Tomé and Príncipe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted		*
45	Somalia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted		*
46	Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income	Severely indebted		*
47	Vanuatu	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted		*
48	Yemen, Rep.	Middle East & North Africa	Low income	Less indebted		*
49	Vanuatu	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income	Less indebted		*